

COMMUNITY ENERGY MANAGEMENT · VIRTUAL POWER PLANT PLATFORM

November, 2023



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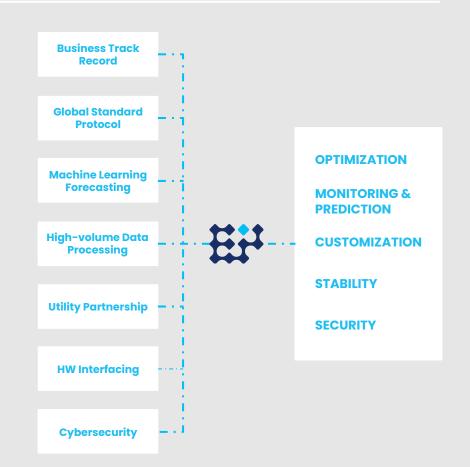
EIPGRID at a glance

HISTORY · ARCHITECTURE · TECHNOLOGY



EIP BUSINESS STRENGTH AND CAPABILITIES

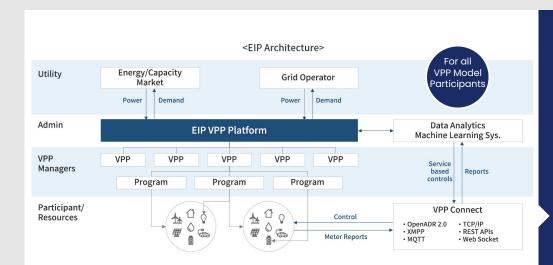
- In the Energy Business since 2014
- Virtual Power Plant Platform Software Developer and energy services provider
- Developed Korea's first Automated Demand Response Management System
- Extended areas of application
 - Distributed Energy Resources Management, Battery ESS
 Management, Micro-Grid, Virtual Power Plant, Vehicle to Grid, all combined into a single platform
- Overseas footprint
 - Japan, Southeast Asia, Europe, North America
- Carbon Credits accounting & trading (in development)
- Global data service (in development)



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EIP VIRTUAL POWER PLANT PLATFORM

















EIP PLATFORM ARCHITECTURE

- Cloud-based energy solution for participants
 (Utilities, Load Aggregators, End-users)
- Operation / Monitoring of distributed resources
 - o Renewables, Storage, Electric Vehicles, etc.
 - Supports numerous protocols for resources <->
 platform communication
- Advantages
 - Participants: Can participate in several programs simultaneously
 - Resources: All types supported, scalable without limit
 - Protocols: All resource communications supported

EIPGRID VIRTUAL POWER PLANT: ENERGY-AS-A-SERVICE FOR COMMUNITIES



UTILITIES

- Stabilize the grid 24/7 by leveraging data collection and AI to offset the variability of renewables
- Offer incentive programs to users who help balancing the grid through load curtailing or capacity supply to the grid



AGGREGATORS

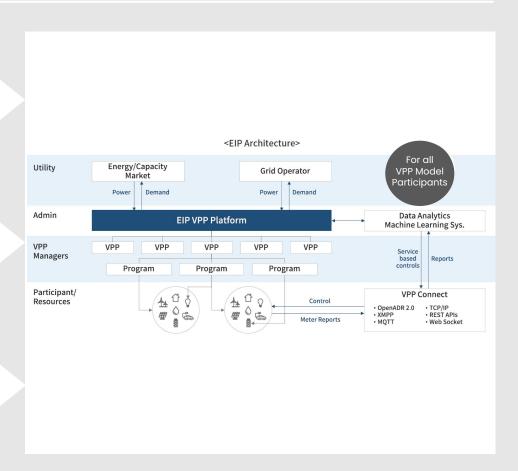
- Help communities monetize their energy resources and participate in their local energy market
- Act as a gateway between the grid and the communities and support end-users earning incentives according to their resources capacity



COMMUNITY MANAGERS

- Monitor, operate and manage renewable energy resources in one or multiple communities
- Promote generation and use of affordable and low carbon electricity towards households, commercials and industrials





EIPGRID STRENGTHS AND DIFFERENTIATORS



01	Multi-purpose resources monitoring, aggregation and control	 Aggregation, control and orchestration of both demand and supply side endpoints Support of multiple operations schemes: Demand-Response, price arbitrage, peak-cut, Frequency Regulation, trading, etc.
02	Hardware Agnostic Platform	 Interfacing, monitoring and control of any resources regardless of the brand and build (solar PV, Battery ESS, EVs, etc.) Large and growing coverage of communication and data protocols
03	Market Agnostic Platform	 Highly customizable modules and algorithm enabling rapid adaptation to new market rules Growing geographical coverage achieved thanks to customizability (Japan, South Korea, USA, Malaysia, Thailand)
04	Customer Agnostic Platform	Multi-layer Energy as a Service ecosystem Unified ecosystem for any type of client: utilities, grid operators, aggregators, asset owners
05	Time Series data aggregation & end to end data security and governance	 World's fastest time series database for optimized VPP operations Top end node security

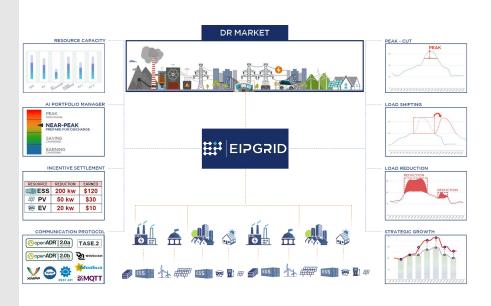


Business Applications

DEMAND RESPONSE • ESS • EV • SOLAR • MICROGRIDS

EIP PLATFORM BUSINESS APPLICATIONS





DEMAND FLEXIBILITY MANAGEMENT

Grid Balance

- Utilities and grid operators maintain grid stability by sending demand reduction signals
- Load Aggregators or resource owners earn incentives by lowering their electricity use in response (Demand flexibility programs participation)

Distributed Energy Resources Management

Monitoring grid supply, demand and load shift capacity in real-time,
 thanks to advanced data collection capabilities

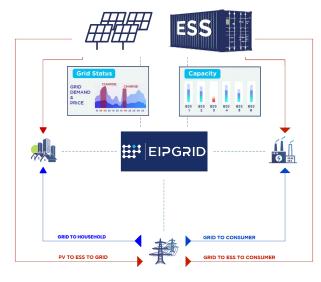
Al Portfolio

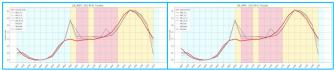
- Automated forecast and scheduling based on local energy consumption pattern and grid status
- o Automated signal dispatch and response

Automated Demand Response Management System

- Management System fully customized and tailored to local market rules
- User friendly design: utilities and Load Aggregators directly manage participants joining their programs







ENERGY RESOURCES OPERATION AND MANAGEMENT

Al-based resource monetization

- Forecast electricity generation and automatically bid to the local electricity market
- Automatically store excess / cheap electricity and perform price arbitrage or peak cuts when demand/price is high
- o Support the grid with ancillary services or frequency response services

Anomaly Detection

 Detect changes in the system's temperature, voltage, current, etc. as well as any unusual access to the system, send alert messages to operators and take early action to prevent damages / issues

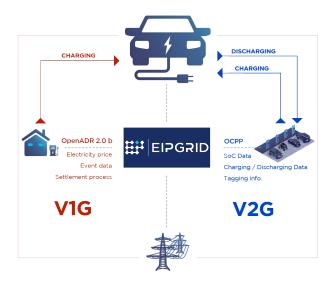
TSDP - Time Series Database Technology

 Real-time unstructured big data is collected, curated and structured for efficient and precise analysis and performance tracking

System Interfacing

- Multiple brands, data and communication protocols supported
- Generation resource coupling with battery or consumption site





EV MANAGEMENT

V1G smart charging

- Earn incentives by charging EVs during excess electricity supply
- Remotely dispatch charging signal to any EV fleet, monitor response and control charging speed according to local grid capacity

V2G - Connect to the EV charging station

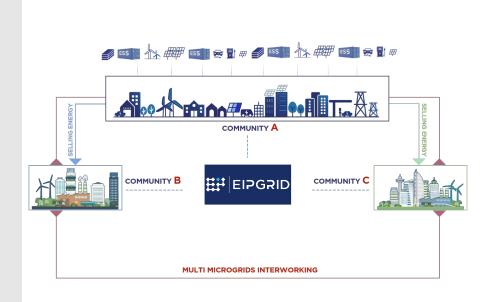
- Participate in Demand-Response program and earn incentives by supporting the grid (EV discharge into the grid) during peak demand or supply trough
- Gamification model (ranking, lottery, etc.) to secure long-term commitment by participants

Operate / participate regardless of scale

 Model applicable to households (when pooled into a local group of program participants) or EV fleets

EIP PLATFORM BUSINESS APPLICATIONS





MICRO GRIDS

Energy independence

 By integrating the distributed energy resources into one unified platform, EIP can turn any community into a flexible, decentralized network that can utilize the energy assets according to their needs, and become more reliable, stable, and sustainable, not relying fully on the grid

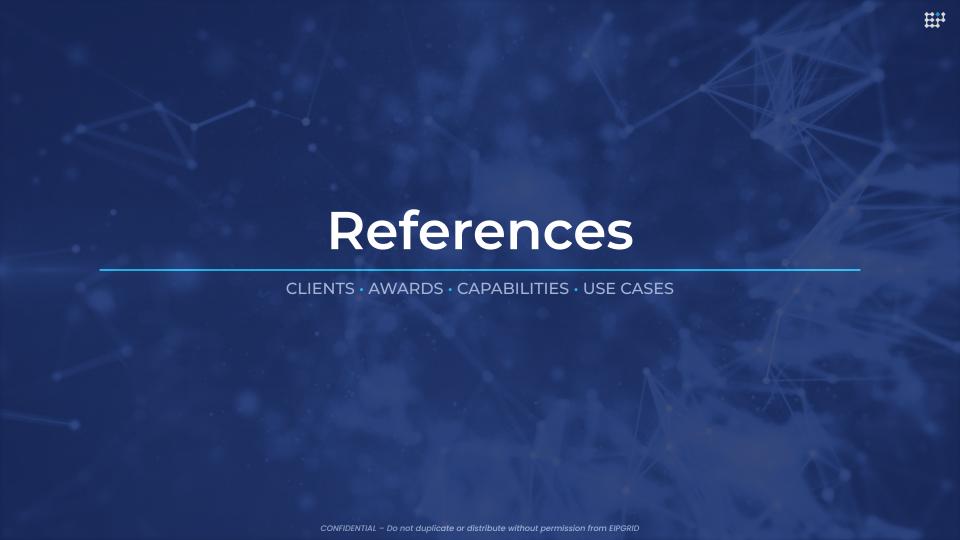
Multi Micro-Grids Interworking

 Based on the energy needs and load capacity of its resources, a community can interact on its own with the grid or other micro-grids and generate financial opportunities for all energy market players regardless of their role in the power system

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RECENT AWARDS

Top 10 Utilities Technology Solution Provider across the APAC region

2019

Awarded by Utility Tech Outlook magazine

Top 20 Al Solutions Companies

2022

Awarded by **CIOReviews**

Best Cloud Services in South Korea

2023

Awarded by **Global Financial Market Review**

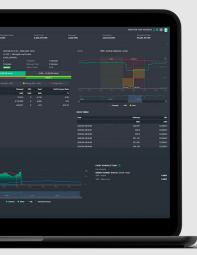
ECCK Sustainability Awards Top Finalist ("Green Steps" category)

2023

Awarded by European Chamber of Commerce in Korea

EIPGRID VIRTUAL POWER PLANT PLATFORM - CAPABILITIES AND USE CASES





Virtual Power Plant Platform

Hardware and Market Agnostic Highly Secure Al-enabled

Load Aggregation and controlfor Demand-Response

Highly customizable solution

Multiple jurisdictions with various market rules covered

References:

- · Japan: 4 utilities ; 1,200 participants
- · S. Korea: 1,000+ participants
- · Thailand: 200+ participants
- · USA California: scheduled 2024

-Energy assets monitoring, controland orchestration

No hardware limitation

No limit in terms of scale

References:

- $\cdot\,$ USA: Battery storage + EV orchestration
- · S. Korea: Battery storage monitoring and operation
- · S. Korea: PV Solar aggregation, monitoring and management
- · Malaysia: Battery storage monitoring and operation

-Vehicle to Grid Management-

VIG smart charging (mono-directional)

V2G programs (bi-directional)

References:

 UK | S.Korea : EV fleet monitoring with real time smart charging management

SUPPLY AND DEMAND SIDE CAPACITY UNDER OPERATION



ESS 740 MWh sites

3 battery providers **6** PMS providers

700+ 600 MWp sites incl. VPP participation

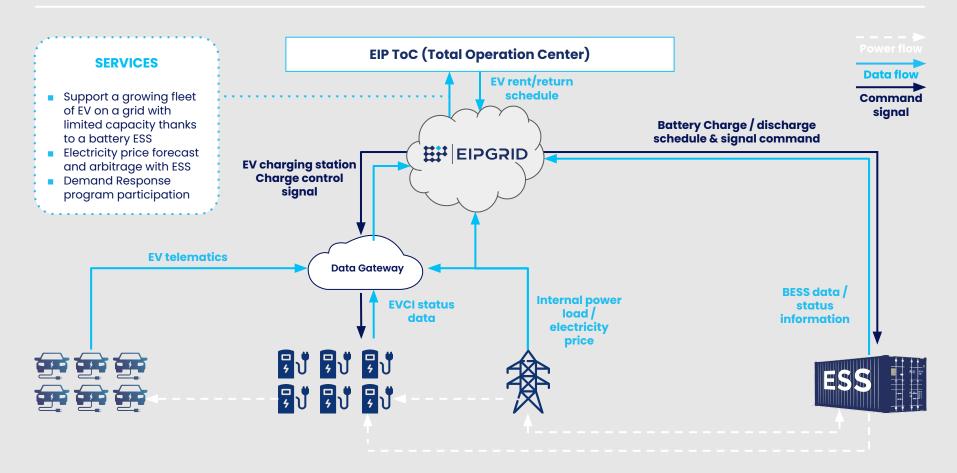
4 power generators

700 2.1 GW sites

2,000+ participants **7** Aggregators / utilities

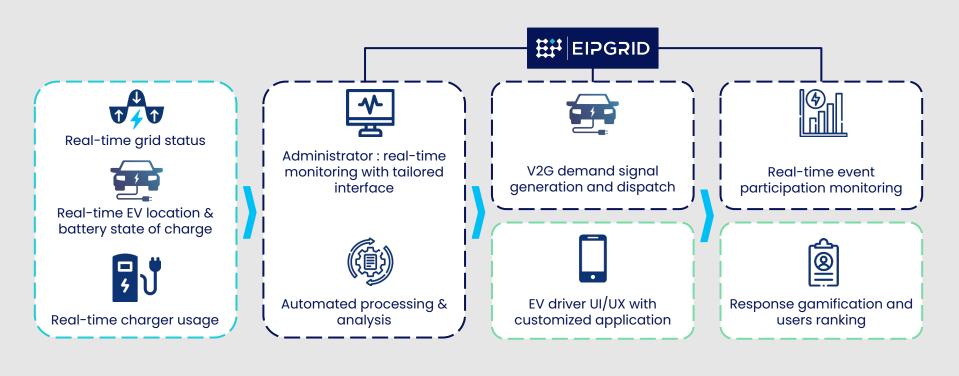
USA: MULTI-RESOURCES ORCHESTRATION ON A UNIFIED PLATFORM





UK-KOREA: VEHICLE TO GRID POC WITH USER GAMIFICATION MODEL





Interfacing and data collection with assets

Data monitoring and processing

Dispatch signal to EV users

Response monitoring and user reward



JEJU ISLAND VEHICLE-TO-GRID (R&D)

91 electric vehicles

- V1G operation w/ real time grid balancing
- Virtual V2G demo



527 chargers

- Push notification System
- Gamification model + participant reward

CORNWALL VEHICLE-TO-GRID (R&D)

112 electric vehicles

- VIG / V2G operation
- Real time grid balancing

112 chargers

- Push notification System
- Gamification model + participant reward



UK-KOREA: GAMIFICATION MODEL FOR EV RESOURCE MANAGEMENT



INPUT



Real-time grid status



Real-time EV location



Real-time State of Charge



Real-time charger usage

MONITORING / PROCESSING



Administrator : real-time monitoring with tailored interface



Automated processing & analysis

EVENT MANAGEMENT



Event dispatch & mobile notification



Real-time event participation monitoring



Settlement, user reward and user ranking



UK-KOREA: EV DISPATCH SCHEDULING





REAL-TIME USER RESPONSE MONITORING

EV fleet view with per user details:

- Charged / discharged kWh
- # of response / total time spent participating

EV chargers fleet view details:

- Charged / discharged kWh
- Start -> Finish State of Charge
- Time spent



CUSTOM DR MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

4 utilities served

White label platform business model

1,200 participants



HIGHLY CUSTOMIZED FUNCTIONALITIES

- Tailored to Japanese market rules and mechanism including Japan specific CBL
- Emergency response system (power outage, earthquake) with 24/7 monitoring
- IoT integration for remote device control



Supply-side resource grouping and aggregation

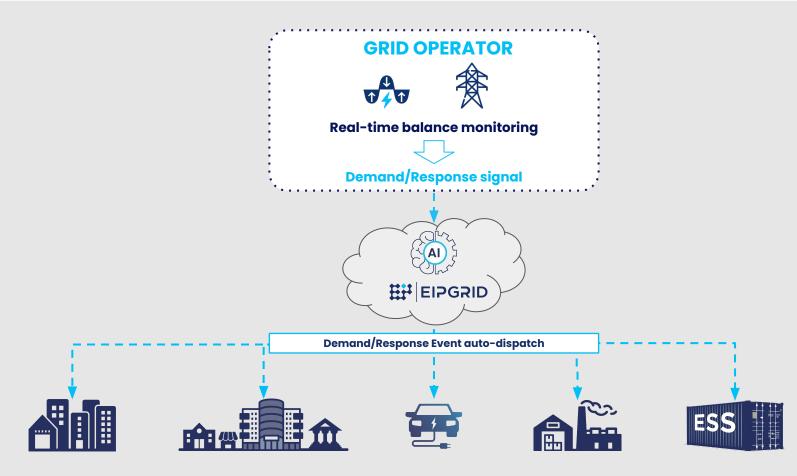


Demand-Response, Peak-cut and load-shifting



Vehicle-to-grid; vehicle-to-home







Emergency signal from after power outage

Al-based allocation decision

Emergency dispatch signal

EV as energy backup supply for critical facilities

GRID OPERATOR

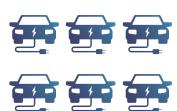




VPP



EV FLEET





DISPATCH



KOREA: BATTERY ESS MANAGEMENT



OPERATION & MANAGEMENT OF A COUNTRY-WIDE BESS FLEET

690 MWh

capacity

18 industrial sites

- Power arbitrage
- Peak cut, Demand-Response
- Frequency regulation
- PV solar coupling

700,000+ cells monitored 700,000 data points/min

- Temperature, voltage, state of charge, state of health
- Al-powered anomaly detection
- Real-time notification

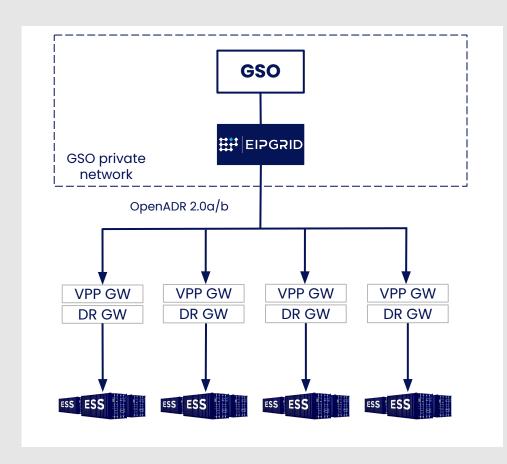
75+GB of data

collected per day









MALAYSIA - BATTERY ESS OPERATION & MONITORING

24/7 operation with

Real-time monitoring with Data backup

Al-powered daily forecast & load scheduling

Automated Peak-cut, energy arbitrage, demand-response

Emergency reaction time <2 sec



Smooth operations

In difficult environments



KOREA - PV OPERATION & MONITORING

Real-time Data by EIP



10 mins

interval by others

Component/function level anomaly detection

Mobile notification

On/off remote function

125 MWp

206 sites Capacity under monitoring **600 MWp**

700+ sites Capacity participating in VPP brokerage market

KOREA - DEMAND RESPONSE

2.1 GW

Cumulative DR Capacity

